Author Index

Ackerknecht, E., 140 Adityanjee, D., 35 Alexander, D.F., 3 Allen, P.A., 36 American Bar Association, 80, 92, 94 95, 96, 102 Andenaes, J., 200 Annas, G.J., 32, 33 Appelbaum, P.S., 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 94, 95, 151, 152 Arias, I., 177 Aron, A., 183 Austin, G., 201, 214 Averill, J.R., 206 Ayaji, O.O., 35 Bachrach, L., 112 Bach-y-Rita, G., 24 Baffes, T.G., 6, 34 Bakan, D., 118 Bandura, A., 172, 173, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 183, 205 Bankowski, Z., 34, 40 Barber, B., 20, 21, 22 Bard, M., 179, 186, 192, 193, 196, 197, 198 Barling, J., 177 Bassiouni, M.C., 6, 34 Bateman, A.L., 24 Baum, M., 24 Bazelon, D.L., 84 Beck, A.T., 206, 211 Beecher, H., 10 Beer, C., 150 Bell, L., 123 Belsky, J., 186 Bennett, D.E., 84 Bennett, P.N., 39 Bennett-Sandler, G., 195 Benson, P.R., 27, 28,. 29

Beran, N.J., 100

Berger, P.A., 24 Berger, P.L., 41 Berk, R.A., 165, 171, 193, 198, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 213, 214 Berk, S.F., 165, 195, 198 Berkowitz, L., 175 Berry, F.D., 81 Betz, M., 3, 40 Bigelow, R., 169 Black, D., 195, 197 Blackwell, L., 63 Bland, R., 177, 188 Bleandonu, G., 137-138 Block, L., 206 Blood, R., Jr., 181 Blumstein, A., 200 Blustein, B., 121, 154 Bosk, C.L., 3 Bostrom, H., 33 Bower, G.H., 208 Bower, S.A., 208 Bowker, L., 202 Brady, J.V., 12 Brakel, S.J., 103 Breedlove, R., 186, 193 Breuer, H., 34 Brigham, A., 113 Briscoe, R.J., 30 British Medical Research Council, 7 Brown, M., 177 Brown, T., 112 Browne, A., 163, 167 Brownell, K.D., 24 Browning, J.J., 171, 179, 180, 181, 182, 184, 189, 190, 206, 210, 212 Brunser, O., 35 Brygger, M.P., 213 Bucknill, J.C., 113 Bührmann, M.V., 64 Bukatman, B.A., 103 Bullough, V., 146 Burchell, E.M., 61, 63 Burchell, J.M., 55 Burris, C.A., 171, 193, 196, 198, 199

Bursztajn, H., 30 Buss, A.H., 211 Butler, B.T., 100, 103 Butler Commission, 80, 102 Bynum, W.T., 119

Bynum, W.T., 119 Cahn, T.S., 181, 204, 210 Caine, T.M., 211 California Laws, 16 Camino, L., 175 Campbell, D.T., 212 Caplan, A.L., 33, 34 Caplan, G., 116 Caplan, R., 116 Capron, A.M., 3, 12 Carlson, E., 112, 118, 141, 145, 149 Carmen, E.H., 189 Carmody, D.C., 203 Carpenter, W.T., 97 Carroll, J., 204 Castel, R., 114 Chalkey, D., 13 Chambers, D., 205 Charrow, R.P., 31 Chayet, N.L., 24 Chernoff, P.A., 103 Churchill, L.R., 29 Clanton, G., 182 Clark, M., 121

Clingempeel, W.G., 212 Cluff, L.E., 3 Cohen, J., 200 Cole, A., 170, 183 Cole, J.O., 97 Cole, J.S., 24 Cole, M.W., 176 Coleman, D.H., 171, 181 Collins, B.S., 180 Cooke, R.A., 20, 22 Cooter, R., 119

Cortes-Maramba, N.P., 35 Covi, L., 25, 26 Cowan, D., 22 Craig, T.J., 24 Croughan, J., 188 Cuneo, D.J., 98 Curran, W.J., 8, 9, 10, 12, 34

Daes, E.I., 59 Dahan, R., 24 Dain, N., 112, 118, 126, 127, 145, 149 Daly, M., 162, 170, 181, 182 Daniel, A.E., 78 Darwin, C., 169 Davidson, T., 162, 163, 170 Davis, D.L., 98, 99 Davis, D.M., 69 Davis, K.C., 41 DeCharms, R., 183 De Grazia, E., 103 Del Buono, V.M., 84 Denham, M.J., 36 Derbyshire, R.C., 3 DeReincourt, A., 170 Deschner, J., 210 Deutsch, A., 113, 151 Dickens, B., 37 Dickey, W., 76, 103 Diener, E., 186 Digby, A., 134 Dix, G., 84 Dobash, R.E., 171, 179 Dobash, R.P., 171, 179 Dobson, K.S., 206 Doerner, K., 123 Donnelly, M., 124 Douglas, M.A., 213 Dowdall, G., 130, 131 Dunne, J.F., 40 Durkee, A., 211 Durphy, M., 179, 208 Dutton, D.G., 165, 166, 167, 169, 171, 178, 179,

191, 192, 193, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214

DuVal, B.S., 4, 22

Dwyer, E., 126, 128, 134, 135, 146, 147, 151,

180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 189, 190,

152, 153 Dyer, A.R., 24

Eaves, D., 78, 94, 104
Eddy, M.J., 206, 210
Edelson, J.L., 213
Edlund, M.J., 24
Ehrenreich, B., 182
Ehrlich, I., 200
Elliot, F., 187
Elliot, K.R., 91
Ellis, J.W., 89
Emerson, C.D., 197
Epstein, S., 183
Evrard, J.T., 6, 34
Eysenck, H., 206

Faccini, J.M., 39 Fagan, J., 202, 203 Farmer, M., 186, 194 Farnham, A.M., 147 Fasteau, M.F., 183, 208 Faulder, C., 36 Faulk, M., 187, 188 Fehr, B., 183, 205 Fenn, M., 170, 183 Ferracuti, F., 175 Field, M., 187 Fields, H., 196, 197 Fields, M., 196, 197, 198 Finkelhor, D., 166 Finnane, M., 136, 137, 149 Fischer, F.W., 34 Fischoff, B., 205 Fitzgerald, J.F., 100 Fletcher, J.C., 31 Flitcraft, A., 165, 168 Florida Statutes, 96 Foster, A., 36 Foucault, M., 112, 114-115 Foulds, G.A., 211 Fox, R., 115, 152 Foy, J.L., 103 Frankel, M.S., 10, 11 Frazier, W., 165, 168 Freedberger, M., 151 Freedman, J.O., 41 Freidson, E., 3 Frenkel, D.A., 6 Fried, C., 29

Friedman, D.H., 180, 209, 210

Frieze, I.H., 163, 167 Fromm, E., 187

Fullinwider, A.P., 146 Ganley, A., 175, 179, 180, 182, 183, 185, 187, 189, 205, 206, 207, 208 Gaquin, D.A., 167, 168 Gardos, G.E., 97 Garham, J.C., 24 Gayford, J.J., 187, 188 Geen, R.J., 183 Geller, J.L., 76 Gelles, R.J., 165, 166, 167, 171, 172, 174, 181, 186, 191, 193, 196, 197, 200, 201, 202, 205 Gendreau, P., 214 Gibbs, G., 200, 202 Giles-Sims, J., 209 Gilman, S.L., 150 Glass, E.S., 24 Gleberman, L., 209 Goffman, E., 115 Golden, J., 131 Goldey, S., 12

Goldhammer, H., 146 Golding, S.L., 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 88, 92, 94, 95, 98, 99, 102, 103, 104, 105 Goldman, H.H., 76, 125, 126 Goldman, J., 22, 23, 32, 33 Goldman, P., 163 Goldstein, J., 24 Goldstein, R.L., 76, 83 Golten, R.J., 103 Gondolf, E.W., 182, 183, 184, 189, 206 Goode, W.G.J., 171 Goodwin, R.C., 100 Gordinier, W., 122 Gordon, R.M., 50, 57 Gostin, L., 80, 84 Gottman, J.M., 209, 210 Gould, S.J., 169 Graham, L.R., 4 Gray, B., 20, 21, 22, 24, 25 Grayson, M., 180 Greenwald, R.A., 17 Grisso, T., 87, 89, 90, 105 Grob, G., 112, 116-117, 124, 125, 141, 142, 149, 154, 155, 156 Group for the Advancement of Psychiatry, 77 Groves, R.M., 166 Grundner, T.M., 30 Grusznski, R.J., 213 Gualtieri, C.T., 97

Gutteridge, F., 34 Haber, C., 153 Hamberger, L.K., 188 Hamilcar, M., 150 Hamilton, M., 24 Hanusa, D.R., 211 Harris, L., 180, 182, 187, 207 Hart, S.G., 203, 204 Hastings, J.E., 188 Haug, M., 3 Hawkins, G.J., 200 Hawkins, R., 202 Haynes, R.B., 212 Heath, E.J., 30 Helzer, J.E., 188 Hendrick, J., 175 Henning, P.H., 67 Hensley, J.E., 200 Hess, J.H., 84 Heughan, C., 39 Hicks, T., 103

Guedon, J.C., 114 Gutheil, T.G., 94, 95 Himmelhoch, M.S., 152 Hodge, J.V., 34 Hogarth, J., 197 Hokanson, J.E., 183 Hollander, R., 131 Hood, R., 199, 200 Hope, K., 211 Horwitz, A.V., 151 Howard, J., 25, 30 Howard-Jones, N., 34, 40

Hsu, L.C., 24 Hunt, J.M., 176 Hunt, P.M.A., 61, 63 Hunter, R., 112, 133

Jonsen, A.R., 12

Inglefinger, F.J., 24
International Academy of Law and Mental
Health, 59, 60
Ivy, A.C., 5

Jackson, M.A., 85
Jackson, S., 144
Jacobs, L., 26
Jacoby, H., 40
Jacyna, L.C., 135
Jaffe, P., 171, 175, 186, 193, 196, 198, 199, 201, 204, 214
Janowitz, M., 3
Jiminez, M.A., 140, 141
John, R., 209
Johnson, E., 204
Jones, C., 137, 139
Jones, J.H., 12
Jones, K., 112
Jonker, G.H., 68

Kagan, R.A., 41 Kahn, R.L., 166 Kahneman, D.S., 205 Kalmuss, D.S., 174, 175, 186, 189, 209, 211 Katz, J., 6, 10, 11, 23, 24, 30, 33 Katz, M., 22, 23, 32, 33, 112, 122-123 Kaufman, H., 103 Keeley, S., 194 Kemp, K., 151, 152 Kennedy, D., 10 Kennedy, L.W., 165, 166, 167, 177, 203 Ketai, R., 24 Kirkbride, T., 116, 120, 143 Klein, J.R., 196 Kneeland, D.E., 14 Konecni, U.J., 183 Koropsak, E., 183

Kotin, J., 26 Kotze, H., 71 Kraepelin, E., 146 Krasnick, C., 132 Kruger, A., 63, 69, 70

Laben, J.K., 100, 104 Ladimer, I., 10 Laforet, E.G., 24 Lamb, H., 112 Lathrop, V.G., 32 Lavin, B., 3 Law Reform Commis

Law Reform Commission of Canada, 80, 81, 101
Lazarus, R.A., 206

LeGaufey, G., 137-138 Lelos, D., 103 Lerman, L.G., 196, 198, 199, 210 Levens, B.R., 165, 169, 186, 190, 191, 192, 196,

197, 199 Levenson, R.W., 209, 210 Levine, C., 33, 34

Levine, M., 32 Levine, R.J., 17, 23, 35 Levinger, G., 209 Levy, S.M., 30 Lewin, T.H., 103 Leyens, J.P., 175 Lichtenstein, S., 205 Lidz, C.W., 20, 26, 27, 29 Lifton, R.J., 5

Lindbeck, V., 35 Lindsay, P.S., 84 Linz, D., 180 Lipsitt, P.D., 103 Lister, E.D., 76 Livermore, J.M., 87 Local Ethical Commi

Local Ethical Committee, 36

Longo, L.D., 147 Lorimer, T.D., 197 Loseke, D.R., 165, 195, 198 Loving, N., 186, 194 Lowe, C.V., 3 Luckasson, R.A., 89 Lynch, A.D., 180

Macalpine, I., 112
MacDonald, A.E., 152
MacDonald, M., 138, 139, 140, 148
Mackin, R., 24
MacLeod, L., 168
Mahoney, M.J., 206
Maiuro, R.D., 181, 184, 204, 210, 211
Malone, J., 177

Maloney, D.M., 4, 14, 17, 33

Mandler, G., 176

Marcus, J., 148

Margolin, G., 209

Marlatt, G.A., 180

Marshall, A., 146

Marshall, J.R., 131

Martin, D., 185, 202, 205, 206, 208

Mascalpine, I., 133

Mason, D., 103

Massimo, J.V., 214

Masson, J.M., 189

McCandless, P., 135

McCandless, R., 121

McClelland, D., 184

McEvoy, J., 171, 205

McEwen, H., 183, 205

McGarry, A.L., 78, 80, 102, 103, 104

McGovern, C.M., 142, 143

McGrath, K., 30

McGreen, A.M., 36

Medical Research Council of Canada, 37, 38,

39

Meehl, P.E., 87 Megargee, E., 212

Meichenbaum, D., 206

Meisel, A., 24, 26

Mellett, D.J., 136

Melnick, V.L., 31

Melton, G.B., 76, 79, 83, 92, 96, 100

Mendelsohn, R.S., 14

Menzies, R.J., 85, 100, 103

Metcalf, U., 149

Meyer, J.K., 197

Meyer, P., 34

Meyer, R.E., 24

Meyers, T., 210

Micale, M.S., 138

Midelfort, H.C.E., 114

Mielke, F., 5

Mill, J.S., 163, 187

Miller, E., 40

Miller, J., 37

Miller, J.R., 29

Miller, K.S., 83

Miller, M.G., 191

Millman, M., 3

Mills, M.J., 24

Mills, T., 189

Mirkin, S.A., 24

Mitchinson, W., 147

Mitscherlich, A., 5

Morganroth, F., 84

Morrissey, J.P., 76, 125, 126

Muller, K., 198

Mulvihill, J.E., 17

Murphy, C.M., 178

Murstein, B.I., 182

Myers, T., 206

Nagin, D., 200

National Commission for the Protection of

Human Subjects of Biomedical and Behav-

ioral Research, 20, 22, 24, 41

National Research Council, 200

Neethling, J., 55

Neidig, P.H., 180, 209, 210

Nelkin, D., 3, 4, 41

Nesdale, A.R., 172, 183

Neugebauer, R., 138

Neuhaus, R.J., 41

New York Laws, 16

Nieboer, W., 62

Nightengale, S.L., 9, 10, 33

Noach, E.L., 33

Normand, A.C., 80

Novaco, R., 176, 177, 183, 184, 186, 187, 205,

206, 207, 210

Numbers, J.S., 145

Numbers, R.L., 145

O'Brien, M., 36

O'Connell, L., 3, 40

Ofosu-Amaah, S., 35

O'Leary, K.D., 177, 178, 181, 184, 187

Oppenheim, J., 112

Orn, H., 177, 188

Orne, M., 180

Osborne, I.W., 34

Pagelow, M., 209

Painter, S.L., 180, 185, 186

Pappworth, M.H., 10, 35, 36

Park, L.C., 25, 26

Parke, R.D., 175

Parker, M.L., 168

Parnas, R.I., 196, 197, 198

Parry-Jones, W., 121, 140

Patterson, G.R., 177, 182, 209

Pattullo, E.L., 32

Pavlovsky, S., 35

Pendleton, L., 78, 98

Perceval, J., 149, 150

Perlin, M., 91

Perrin, S., 213

Perry-Jones, W., 112

Peszke, M.A., 100

Peters, S.D., 166

Peterson, D., 149, 150 Petrella, R.C., 84, 95 Petricciani, J.C., 9, 33 Phillis, D.P., 200 Pigg, R., 183 Pirog-Good, M.A., 211 Pitts, J.A., 142, 143, 144 Pizzey, E., 187 Pizzi, W.T., 81

Pleck, J.H., 181, 183, 208 Plotkin, R., 24 Pollitz, A., 195, 197 Porter, R., 148 Poythress, N.G., 83, 84, 105

President's Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in Medicine and Biomedical and Behavioral Research, 9, 23, 24, 31, 32, 33

Pryce, I.G., 26

Quen, J.M., 147, 154

Rachman, S.J., 206
Rakosky, J.J., 183
Ramsey, P., 12, 24
Randolph, J.J., 103
Ransford, T., 209
Rauma, D., 165, 198
Ravich, R., 25
Reich, J., 78, 79
Reid, J.B., 177
Reid, J.L., 39
Reiker, P.P., 189
Reis, E.E.A., 176

Reiser, S.J., 3, 4, 6, 8 Repucci, N.D., 212

Richardson, M.A., 24 Richter, H., 210

Riecken, H.W., 25

Riis, P., 39

Robertson, J.A., 4, 30 Robey, A., 80, 102, 103, 187

Robins, L.N., 188

Roesch, R., 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 88, 92, 94, 95, 98, 99, 100, 102, 103, 104, 105

Rohsenow, D.J., 180 Rokeach, M., 191 Rolleston, F., 29, 37 Rosen, G., 149

Rosenbaum, A., 177, 181, 184, 187

Rosenbaum, M.E., 183 Rosenberg, C., 146 Rosenbloom, D.H., 41 Rosenkrantz, B.G., 153, 154 Rosenthal, R., 194, 211 Rosenwald, P.J., 187

Ross, R., 214

Roth, L.H., 20, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30 Rothman, D., 12, 112, 113, 115-116, 154, 155

Rothman, S.M., 12

Rounsaville, B., 171, 181, 182, 186, 187, 188, 189, 209

Roy, D., 38, 182

Royal College of Physicians, 35, 36

Royal Commission on Civil Liability and Compensation for Personal Injury, 33

Rozovsky, F.A., 15, 16 Rueschemeyer, D., 3 Rule, B.G., 172, 183 Russell, W.L., 113-114 Ryan, M.K., 17, 18

Sacks, M.H., 26 Sass, H., 5

Saunders, D.G., 180, 188, 189, 211

Schachter, S., 176 Schaffer, W.G., 103 Scher, S.R., 32 Schneider, D., 113

Schneider, E.C., 131 Schreiber, H.-L., 75

Schreiber, J., 84, 103, 105 Schubert, D.S.P., 24

Schulman, M., 163, 165, 166, 167, 168, 191, 193, 196, 197, 198, 200, 201, 202, 211

Schwartz, P., 152 Schwartz, R.L., 33 Scoble, M., 63

Scull, A., 112, 113, 115, 116, 118-122, 153, 154

Seltzer, J.A., 175, 209, 211

Shaffer, A.S., 152 Shapiro, M.F., 31 Shatin, L., 103 Shepard, M., 213

Sherman, L.W., 171, 193, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 213-214

Shore, M., 214 Short, J.F., Jr., 175

Shortt, S.E.D., 132, 133, 147

Shotland, L., 190 Showalter, E., 121, 148 Shryock, R., 113 Sigerist, H., 113 Silten, P.R., 77, 92 Simeons, W., 170 Singer, J., 176

Singer, R., 24

Sinnathuray, T.A., 35 Siris, S.G., 26 Slobogin, C., 100 Slovic, P., 205 Smith, D.A., 196 Smith, L., 182 Smith, R., 113, 121 Smith-Rosenberg, C., 146 Snell, J.E., 187 Snyder, J.A., 191 Snyman, J.L., 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57 Solicitor General of Canada, 165-166, 167 Sommerville, M.A., 37 Sonkin, D.J., 179, 205, 206, 208 Sorenson, A.A., 32 Sparks, R., 199, 200 Spierenburg, P., 139 Spitzer, R.L., 188 Sprague, R.L., 97 Standing Committee of Health, Welfare and Social Affairs, Canada, 190, 210 Staniec, M.P., 14 Stanley, B., 24, 26, 30 Stanley, M., 24 Stanridge, L.W., 34 Stark, E., 165, 168 Stark, R., 171, 205 Starr, P., 3, 4 Steadman, H.J., 76, 83, 84 Steiner, G., 164, 186 Steinmetz, S., 165, 166, 172, 174, 186, 191, 193, 200 Stermac, L., 98 Stets, J., 211 Stevens, H., 81 Stock, H.V., 83 Stone, A.A., 24, 212 Stone, J., 83 Strachan, C.E., 180, 181, 182, 184, 203

Strauss, S.A., 55, 63, 70 Straw, M., 190 Strunkard, A.J., 24 Summers, M., 162 Swazey, J.P., 9, 11, 21, 41 Syers, M., 213

Strauss, MA., 163, 165, 166, 167, 168, 171, 172,

200, 201, 202, 203, 209, 211, 212

174, 177, 181, 186, 190, 191, 193, 196, 197,

Talbot, J.A., 112 Tannenbaum, A.S., 20, 22 Tannenbaum, P., 183 Tavris, C., 184 Taylor, S.P., 183 Telford, A., 201, 214 Teplin, L.A., 103 Teske, R.H., 168 Thomas, H.E., 84 Thompson, I.E., 36 Thompson Committee, 80 Thoreson, C.E., 206 Toch, H., 177 Tomaschefsky, S., 94 Tomes, N., 120, 127, 128, 151, 153 Toomey, B.G., 100 Tuke, S., 134 Tullis, R., 77, 92 Turner, C., 170, 171, 183 Tversky, A., 204, 205 Tyor, P., 148, 151 Tyree, A., 177 Tyrell, D.A.J., 36

Uhlenhuth, E.H., 25
U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, 190, 210
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 12, 16
U.S. Department of Justice, 165
U.S. Office of Science and Technology Policy, 32

Van der Kolk, B.A., 189
Vann, C.R., 84
Van Wyk Commission, 50, 51, 53, 58, 59
Veatch, R.M., 23
Verdun-Jones, S.N., 50, 57, 81, 84, 100, 101, 102
Vinovskis, M.A., 153, 154
Virginia Laws, 16
Vitaliano, P.P., 181, 204, 210
Vivian, D., 177
Vogt, M., 146

Waaland, P., 194
Wahler, L., 209
Waldinger, R.J., 146
Walker, I.E., 205, 206, 208
Walker, L.E., 179, 180, 182, 185, 187, 189, 190, 202
Walters, R.H., 177
Walton, J., 119, 120, 121
Ward, M.H., 150
Waters, W.E., 36
Weber, M., 40
Webster, C.D., 85, 98, 99, 100, 103, 104
Weghorst, S.J., 181, 182
Weintraub, M., 31
Weithorn, L.A., 100
Wells, J., 78, 79

Welt, L.G., 8 Wender, P., 146 Wexler, D.B., 76 White, G.L., 182 Whitehurst, R.N., 182 Whittaker, C., 131 Willers, K.R., 183 Williams, J.B.W., 188 Williams, K., 202, 203 Williams, W., 83 Wilson, E.O., 169, 170 Wilson, G.T., 206 Wilson, J.Q., 200, 202, 205 Wilson, M., 170, 181, 182 Wilson, S., 175 Wilt, G.M., 186 Wilt, M., 193 Winick, B.J., 77, 94, 99, 100 Winslade, W.J., 27, 28, 29

Winter, D.G., 184
Wolfe, D., 175, 181, 201, 214
Wolfgang, M.E., 175
Worden, R.E., 195, 197
Working Group in Current Medical/Ethical
Problems, 36
World Heatlh Organization, 50, 55, 58, 59, 63
Wyatt, G.E., 166
Wynne-Edwards, V.C., 169

Yalom, T.D., 208

Zacker, J., 179, 186, 192, 193, 197, 198 Zak, L., 175 Zegree, J.B., 181, 210 Zillman, D., 183 Zimbardo, P., 185, 186, 187 Zimring, F.E., 200

Subject Index

Dain on, 118

dependency in, 117, 122, 153

Abandonment anxiety, and wife assault, 182 diagnostic patterns in, 128, 132, 140, Aggression 144-148 Doerner on, 123 anger in, 183-184 instigators of, 173, 176-177 Donnelly on, 124 origins of, 173-176 families of patients in, 128, 132, 153-154 Foucault on, 114-115 regulators of, 172, 177-180 and wife assault, 169-170 in France, 137-138 Ake v. Oklahoma, 76 Grob on, 116-117 Alcohol use Katz on, 122-123 and South African criminal law on medical therapy in, 124, 128, 132, 137, 139 drunkenness, 64 moral therapy in, 124, 128, 132, 137, 139 and wife assault, 179-180, 192, 193 patients in, 149-154 Allard v. Helgemoe, 85 class and ethnicity of, 148-149 American Bar Association Criminal Justice gender of, 128, 132, 133, 134, 139, 146-148 Mental Health Standards, 80, 95, 102 personal accounts of, 149-150 Amnesia photography of, 150 and competency to stand trial, 79, 80 poor patients in, 133, 136, 137, 139, 140, 149 and South African criminal law, 63-64 poorhouses as, 122 diaries of, 207-208 precursors to 19th century institutions, management with cognitive-behavioral 138-141 in England, 138-140 therapies, 206-207 in United States, 140-141 and wife assault, 176-177, 183 Apartheid, and South African Mental Health private madhouses, 140 Act, 48-71 progressive view of, 113-114, 155 Association of Medical Superintendents of Rothman on, 115-116 Scull on, 118-122 American Institutions for the Insane (AMSAII), 113, 116, 127, 142-144 social control in, 115, 117, 122 Asylums, 111-156 state control of, 123, 125 and Association of Medical Superintendents twentieth-century hospitals, 154-156 of American Institutions for the Insane in United States, 124-132 (AMSAII), 113, 116, 127, 142-144 Automatism insane or non-insane, 85 Bell on, 123 blacks in, 127, 149 and South African criminal law, 64 boarding-out of patients from, 125, 135 Auxerre asylum in France, 137-138 in British Isles, 133-137 in Canada, 132-133 Bailey v. Lally, 13-14 Caplans on, 116 Bandura's Social Learning Theory, 172-173 commitment to, 136-137, 151-153 Bedlam, history of, 139 critical overviews of, 114-124 Bee v. Greaves, 96 Beers, Clifford, 150, 153

Begay v. United States, 15

Behavior acquisition, social learning theory of, 172 - 180Bell, Leland, 123 Biological factors in aggressive behavior, 173 Blackburn v. Alabama, 88, 91 Blacks in early asylums, 127, 149 and South African Mental Health Act, 48-71 syphilitic males in research project, 12 Blackwell's Island, New York, 114, 149 Blanton v. United States, 14 Bloomingdale Asylum, 114, 126, 153 Boykin v. Alabama, 87 Brigham, Amariah, 141, 143 Buchanan v. Kentucky, 82-83 Bucke, Richard, 132-133 Buffalo State Asylum for the Insane, 130-131

Burton v. Brooklyn Doctors Hospital, 15

California

commitment procedures in, 152
statutes covering human experimentation, 16
Caloner, John, 153
Canada
asylums in, 132-133
competency to stand trial in, 80-81
competency to waive insanity defense in, 85
disposition and treatment of unfit defendants
in, 99, 100-101

ethical review committees in, 36–39 reliability of competency assessments in, 84–85

wife assault incidence in, 167

Cancer cell injections into hospitalized patients, 10

Caplan, Ruth and Gerald, 116

Catholic Church position on human experimentation, 6

Central Intelligence Agency, drug experiments of, 13

Class, related to mental illness, 148-149

Colney Hatch Asylum, 133

Colorado v. Connelly, 88, 91

Commitment to asylums, procedures in, 136-137, 151-153

Commonwealth v. Louraine, 94

Competency for adjudication, 73-106

assessment of, 102-106

costs of, 76-77

reliability and validity of, 83-85

to confess, 86-92

intelligent waiver in, 89

knowing waiver in, 89-90

in criminal justice system, 75-77

and disposition and treatment of unfit defendants, 97-102

in Canada, 99, 100-101

in United Kingdom, 102

in United States, 98-100

factors affecting referrals in, 76

historical views of, 77-78

and number of defendants evaluated, 75-76

to plead guilty, 85

to refuse treatment, 94-97

reliability and validity of assessments, 83-85

in Canada, 84-85

in United Kingdom, 84

to stand trial, 78-81

in Canada, 80-81

procedural aspects of, 81-83

in United Kingdom, 80

in United States, 78-80

to waive counsel, 92-94

to waive insanity defense, 85-86

in Canada, 85

in United Kingdom, 85-86

in United States, 86

Competency Assessment Instrument, 104

Competency Screening Test, 103

Comprehension of Miranda Rights instrument, 89-90

Confession of crime, competency in, 86-92

Conflict Tactics Scale of Straus, 163, 164, 166-167

Connecticut, commitment procedures in, 152

Connelly v. Colorado, 88, 90-92

Connelly v. United States, 86

Consent for treatment. See Informed consent

Corn v. Zant, 89

Council for International Organizations of Medical Sciences guidelines for human subjects research, 40

Counsel, waiver of, competency in, 92-94

Criminal justice system

competency for adjudication in, 75-77 response to wife assault, 190-205

Criminal Procedure Act, in South Africa, 60-69

Culombe v. Connecticut, 86, 89, 91

Dain, Norman, 118

Deindividuated violence, and wife assault, 185–187

Deinstitutionalization, in asylum reform, 125-126, 139, 151

Delusions, and wife assault, 190

Dementia praecox as diagnostic category, 146 Denmark, scientific-ethical committee system in, 39

Dependency, in asylums, 117, 122, 153

Diagnostic categories

in asylums, 128, 132, 140, 144-148

in South African mental health care, 58-59

Diamond, Hugh, 150

Doerner, Klaus, 123

Donnelly, Michael, 124

Drope v. Missouri, 81

Drugs

experiments of CIA, 12

psychotropic, right to refusal of, 94-97

research in, and controls in Food and Drug Administration, 9-10

use in early asylums, 124, 128, 132, 137,

Drunkenness, and South African Criminal law,

Dusky v. United States, 78-79, 80, 85, 86, 87,

Dyskinesia, tardive, from psychotropic drugs, 97

Eastern State Hospital, Virginia, 126-127 Elderly patients in asylums, 133, 153-154 Emotional distress, severe, and South African criminal law, 62, 64-65

Estelle v. Smith, 81, 82

Ethical codes, 4-8

in early German research regulations, 4-5 Helsinki Declarations, 7-8

Nuremberg, 5-6

and later development, 6-7

Families

of mental patients, 128, 132, 153-154 parental violence in, 174-175

Faretta v. California, 85, 86, 92

Federal regulations for human subjects research, in U.S., 11-12, 16-20

Feguer v. United States, 79, 84

Females

as patients in asylums, 128, 134, 139, 146-148

gynecologic surgery for, 132, 133, 147 wife assault, 161-214

Fikes v. Alabama, 89

Fitness Interview Test, 104

Florida

assessment of competency, 102-103

rights of defendant to refuse treatment, 96-97

Flower, Bardwell, 125

Food and Drug Administration, 8-9

audits of IRBs, 33

development of controls in, 9-10

Foucault, Michel, 114-115

France

asylums in, 137-138

National Academy of Medicine report on

human experimentation, 6

Frendak v. United States, 86

Friends' Asylum, Pennsylvania, 126

Gall, Fraus Josef, 150

Galt, John, 126, 127, 143

Gender

and commitment to asylums, 128, 132, 133,

134, 139, 146-148

and violent behavior, 177-178

Germany

early research regulations, 4-5

Nuremberg Code, 5-6

Reichs Health Council guidelines, 5

Gheel Lunatic Colony, 121, 135

Gibbs v. Warden of Georgia State Peniten-

tiary, 89

Gladden v. Unsworth, 89

Goode v. Florida, 93

Gray, John, 116, 144, 145-146

Great Britain. See United Kingdom

Grob, Gerald, 116-117

Guilty plea, and competency assessment, 85

Gynecologic operations in asylums, 132, 133,

147

Halushka v. University of Saskatchewan, 12

Hamilcar, Marcia, 150

Harrington, Arthus, 131

Hartford Retreat, Connecticut, 127

Health, Education, and Welfare Department guidelines for human subjects research in

U.S., 11, 12

Health and Human Services Department regulations for human subjects research in

U.S., 12, 33

Helsinki Declarations, 7-8, 35

Hospital services for wife assault, 168-169

Human subjects research, 1-41

in Canada, 36-39

concerns expressed in, 31-34

and current U.S. regulations, 16-20

decentralized system of oversight in, 33

in Denmark, 39 and development of regulations in U.S., early German regulations for, 4-5 ethical codes in, 4-8 and exposes of unethical studies, 10 external controls in, 3 formal basis of controls in, 3 in Great Britain, 35-36 Helsinki Declarations, 7-8, 35 informal basis of controls in, 3 institutional review boards in, 4. See also Institutional review boards internal controls in, 3 international developments in, 34-40 legal aspects of, 8, 12-15 and Model Federal Policy, 32-33 national review board proposed for, 33-34 Nuremberg Code, 5-6 and later international developments, 6-7 and problem of impaired subjects, 30-31 state regulations in, 15-16

Illinois, commitment procedures in, 152
Impaired subjects in research projects, 30-31
Informed consent
in Helsinki Declarations, 7
monitoring by IRBs, 19, 22, 23-39
by prisoners, 13-14
by psychiatric patients, 14, 25-28
and subjects' understanding of research, 24-30
and South African Mental Health Act, 55-56
state laws on, 16
and therapeutic misconceptions, 29-30
and treatment refusal, 96-97
Insanity defense
controversial nature of, 121
waiving of, competency for, 85-86

Institutional review boards (IRBs), 4
activities of, 20-23
composition and qualifications of members
in, 17, 20
criteria and procedures used in reviews,
18-19
empirical assessments of, 20-30
and informed consent, 19, 22, 23-29
National Commission study of, 20-22
President's Commission study of, 23, 31-33
problems with, 31-33
research subject to review by, 17

Institutional care. See Asylums

Intelligent waiver, and competency to confess,

Interdisciplinary Fitness Interview, 102, 104-106
International developments, in review of human subjects research, 34-40
Intimacy anxiety, and wife assault, 182
Ireland, asylums in, 136-137

Jackson v. Denno, 87
Jackson v. Indiana, 94, 96, 98
Jarvis, Edward, 141-142
Jealousy, and wife assault, 170, 182
Johnson v. Zerbst, 87
Jones v. United States, 86
Joubert v. Attorney General of Natal and others, 57
Jurek v. Estelle, 89

Karp v. Cooley, 12
Katz, Michael, 122–123
Kirkbride, Thomas, 116, 120, 127–128, 143
Knowing waiver, and competency to confess, 89–90

Lafferty case, in Utah, 92-93
Lancaster Asylum, England, 120-121
Landor, Henry, 132
Legal aspects
of commitment to asylums, 151-153
of competency for adjudication, 73-106
of human subjects research, 8, 12-15
state statutes in, 15-16
of impaired subjects in research projects, 31
of South African Mental Health Act, 48-71
of wife assault, 190-205
London (Ontario) Asylum for the Insane, 132133, 147
LSD administration, in CIA, 13
Lync v. Overholser, 86

Males

as patients in asylums, 128, 132, 133, 134, 147
wife assault by, 161-214
Massachusetts
asylums in, 124-126
commitment procedures in, 151
precursors to 19th century institutions in, 140-141
McLean Asylum, Massachusetts, 127
McNaughten Rules, 61, 88
Medical research, social control of, 1-41. See also Human subjects research
Medications. See Drugs
Melancholia, as diagnostic category, 144-145

Mental health law in South Africa, 48-71. See also South African Mental Health Act of 1973

Mental illness. See Psychiatric disorders

Meyer, Adolf, 125, 154

Michigan, asylums in, 131

Millerites, 145

Miranda v. Arizona, 86, 87

Miranda rights, comprehension of, 89-90

Missouri v. Davis, 79

Montpellier, France, asylums in, 137, 139

Moral insanity, as diagnostic category, 145-146

Moral treatment used in early asylums, 124, 128, 132, 137, 139

Moran v. Burbine, 91

Morrissette v. United States, 88

Morrow v. Maryland, 79

Murphy v. deVito, 14

Myerson, David, 125-126

Napier, Richard, 139-140

National Institutes of Health, 9

development of controls in, 10-12

National Research Councils, activities of, 34

Netherlands

provisions for treatment of psychopaths, 69 Public He 1th Council report on human

experimentation, 6

New York

asylums in, 128-131

commitment procedures in, 152

State Lunatic Asylum at Utica, 116, 122–123, 128–130, 144, 147, 152

statutes covering human experimentation, 15-16

New York Hospital, 114

North Dakota v. Heger, 84

Nuremberg Code, 5-6

and later international developments, 6-7

Observational learning of aggressive behavior, 173-175

Packard, Elizabeth, 152-153

Paranoia, conjugal, and wife assault, 190

Paris, asylums in, 137-138

Pate v. Robinson, 79, 81

Peer review system for research studies, 11

Pennsylvania, commitment procedures in, 151-152

Pennsylvania Hospital, 116, 120, 127-128, 143

People v. Raffaelli, 89

Perceval, John, 149-150

Photographs of mental patients, 150-151

Phrenology, impact of, 118, 119, 124

Pinel, Phillipe, 123, 150

Police response to wife assault, 169, 191-198

Poor patients, in early asylums, 133, 136, 137, 139, 140, 149

Poorhouses as asylums, 122

Power issues in wife assault, 181-183, 208

Prisoners in human subjects research, 13-14

Private madhouses, history of, 140

Psychiatric disorders

and competency to stand trial, 79

diagnostic categories of

in asylums, 128, 132, 140, 144-148

in South African mental health care, 58-59

and human subjects research, 14

and informed consent, 25-28

and wife assault, 187-190

Psychiatric research, social control of, 1-41

Psychopaths

hospital prison for, in South Africa, 68-69 provisions for, in Dutch Penal Code, 69

Psychosis, as diagnostic category, 146

Psychotropic drugs

right to refusal of, 94-97

tardive dyskinesia from, 97

Public Health System guidelines for human

subjects research in U.S., 11

Punishment affecting wife assault, 178-180

Quakers

Friends' Asylum in Pennsylvania, 126

York Retreat, 120, 134-135

Racial discrimination, and mental health law in South Africa, 48-71

Regina v. Podola, 80

Regina v. Roberts, 81

Regina v. Simpson, 85

Regina v. Woltucky, 81

Religion, therapeutic role of, in asylums, 124,

Religious insanity as diagnostic category, 145

Research, medical and psychiatric, social control of, 1-41. See also Human subjects research

Rhode Island State Hospital for Mental Diseases, 131-132

Ritchie v. Indiana, 79

Rothman, David, 115-116

Salpetriere Asylum, 123, 138

Schoeller v. Dunbar, 85

Scotland, boarding-out system for mental

patients in, 135

Scott v. Casey, 13 Scull, Andrew, 118-122 Self-regulation, professional, 3 Sequeyra, John, 126 Sex factors in commitment to asylums, 146-148 in violent behavior, 177-178 Shelters for assaulted women, 168 Sieling v. Eyman, 85, 86 Smith-Mitchell institutions in South Africa, 53, 58 Social control of asylums, 115, 117, 122 of medical and psychiatric research, 1-41 Social factors in wife assault, 171-172 Social learning theory of wife assault, 172-180 Sociobiology, and wife assault, 169-170 South African Mental Health Act, 48-71 and application for inquiry into reasons for detention, 56-57 appointment of curators in, 69-70 compulsory detention orders in, 52-54 for dangerous mentally ill patients, 53 discharge of patients in, 53-54 and functions of hospital boards, 54 interim detention in, 53 and order for further detention, 52-53 reception order in, 52 transfer of patients in, 53 for urgency cases, 53 consent patients in, 51 and criminal justice, 60-69 allegation of nonresponsibility in, 63 amnesia defense in, 63-64 appreciation of wrongfulness in, 63 automatism defense in, 64 criteria for criminal responsibility in, 61-63 diminished responsibility in, 66-67 drunkenness defense in, 64 fitness to stand trial in, 60-61 and hospital prison for psychopaths, 68-69 mental illness or mental defect in, 63-65 psychiatric report in, 65-66 severe emotional distress defense in, 62, 64 - 65State President's Decision patients in, 67-68 and transfer of mentally ill prisoners, 68 witchcraft defense in, 64 diagnostic and therapeutic practices in, 58-59 and discharge from institutions, 53-54, 59 and disparity between legislation and practice, 59-60 institutional environments in, 59

movement from detention to treatment in, and patients not in institutions, 51-52 psychiatric reports in, 60-61, 65-66, 70 Rumpff Commission study of, 61 State President's Decision patients in, 61, 67 - 68transfer of patients in, 53 for mentally ill prisoners, 68 to private companies, 58 treatment procedures in, 54-56 consent to, 55-56 and right to refuse treatment, 55 and right to treatment, 54-55 voluntary patients in, 50-51 World Health Organization report on, 57-60 State statutes concerning human subjects research, 15-16 Stratification of society, and mental health law in South Africa, 48-71 Straus Conflict Tactics Scale, 163, 164, 166-167 Strbling, Francis, 127 Sullivan v. Alabama, 88 Swisher v. United States, 79 Syphilitic black males in research project, 12

Tardive dyskinesia from psychotropic drugs, 97
Therapeutic misconception, and informed consent, 29-30
Townsend v. Sain, 88, 91
Trauma victims, wife assault by, 189-190
Treatment procedures
consent for. See Informed consent
medications in. See Drugs
for psychiatric problems
refusal of, competency in, 94-97
in South Africa, 54-56
for unfit defendants, 97-102
for wife assault, 205-214

Unfit defendants, disposition and treatment of, 97-102
United Kingdom asylums in, 133-137 competency to stand trial in, 80 competency to waive insanity defense in, 85-86 disposition and treatment of unfit defendants in, 102 ethical review committees in, 35-36 Medical Research Council report on human experimentation in, 6-7

precursors to 19th century institutions in, 138-140

reliability of competency assessments in, 84 United States

asylums in, 124-132

competency to stand trial in, 78-80

procedural aspects of, 81-83

competency to waive insanity defense in, 86 current federal regulations for human sub-

iects research in, 16-20

development of research regulations in, 8-34 disposition and treatment of unfit defendants

in, 98-100

incidence of wife assault in, 165-167

precursors to 19th century institutions in,

140-141

recent development and future directions of research regulations in, 31-34

United States v. Byers, 82

United States v. Robertson, 86

United States v. Rouco, 89

United States v. Waxman, 89

Uranium mining, radiation dangers in, 15

Victorian morality, and treatment of mental patients, 121, 135

Violence in families. See Wife assault

Virginia

asylums in, 126-127

commitment procedures in, 152

statutes covering human experimentation in,

Vitek v. Jones, 96

Ward, Mary Hame, 150

Washington Asylum for the Insane, 131

Westbrook v. Arizona, 92

Western State Hospital, Virginia, 127

Whalem v. United States, 86

Whitlock v. Duke University, 15

Wieter v. Settle, 78, 79

Wife assault, 161-214

and abandonment anxiety, 182

alcohol as factor in, 179-180, 192, 193

anger arousal in, 176-177, 183

arrest for, 197-198

and recidivism reduction, 201-204

attitudes in, 180-181

aversive stimulation in, 176-177

and blaming of victim, 180

client population surveys of, 167-169

in hospitals, 168-169

in police services, 169

in shelter houses, 168

conjugal paranoia in, 190

conviction for, 198-199

criminal justice response to, 190-205

compared to other crimes, 199-200

and recidivism reduction, 203-204

definition of, 163-165

deindividuated violence in, 185-187

antecedents of, 186-187

reinforcements of, 187

demographic analysis of, 170-171

detection of, 196-197

deterrence of, 200

empirical studies of, 184

explanations for, 169-170

and fear of engulfment, 182

historical aspects of, 162-163

incidence of, 165-169

instigators of, 176-177

intermittent reinforcement in, 177-178

and intimacy anxiety, 182

jealousy in, 170, 182

national surveys in U.S. and Canada,

165-167

in nonpathological populations, 172-187

origins of, 173-176

biological factors in, 173

observational learning in, 173-175

reinforced performance in, 175-176

in pathological populations, 187-190

police response to, 191-198

and decisions to arrest, 192-196

direct observation of, 195-196

in hypothetical scenarios, 194-195

indirect observation of, 195

preventive effects of, 193

power issues in, 181-185, 208

public perceptions of, 190-191

punishment affecting, 178-180

recidivism reduction in, 200-209

arrest affecting, 201-204

criminal justice consequences affecting, 203-204

subjective issues in, 202, 204-205

regulators of, 177-180

reporting of, 196-197

self-punishment in, 178-180

neutralization of, 179-180

social learning theory of, 172-180

and sociobiology, 169-170

sociological analysis of, 171-172

by trauma victims, 189-190

treatment for, 205-214

anger diaries in, 207-208

assertiveness exercises in, 208

cognitive-behavioral therapies in, 206–207 communication in, 208 effectiveness of, 210–214 empathy development in, 208 group settings in, 207–208 individual vs. systems approach to, 209–210 power issues in, 208

Willard Asylum for the Chronic Insane, New York, 123, 129-130, 147

Willowbrook State School in New York, 12 Wilson v. United States, 79 Witchcraft, and South African criminal law, 64 Woodward, Samuel, 124-125, 142-143 Worcester State Hospital, Massachusetts, 124-126, 149

World Health Association, Helsinki Declaration of, 7

World Health Organization (WHO) guidelines for human subjects research, 40 report on mental health legislation and practice in South Africa, 57-60

World Medical Association, revision of Helsinki Declaration, 7

York Retreat, 114, 116, 120, 134-135

